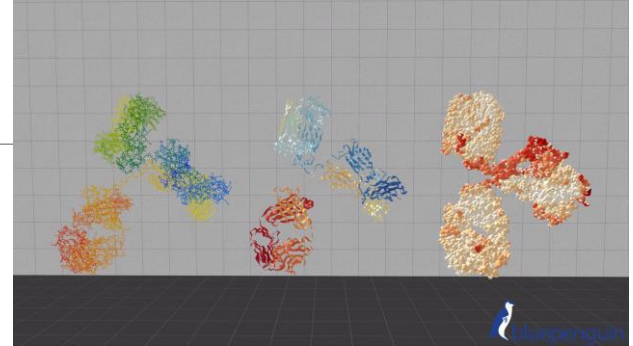


Immersive Web for Mixed Reality



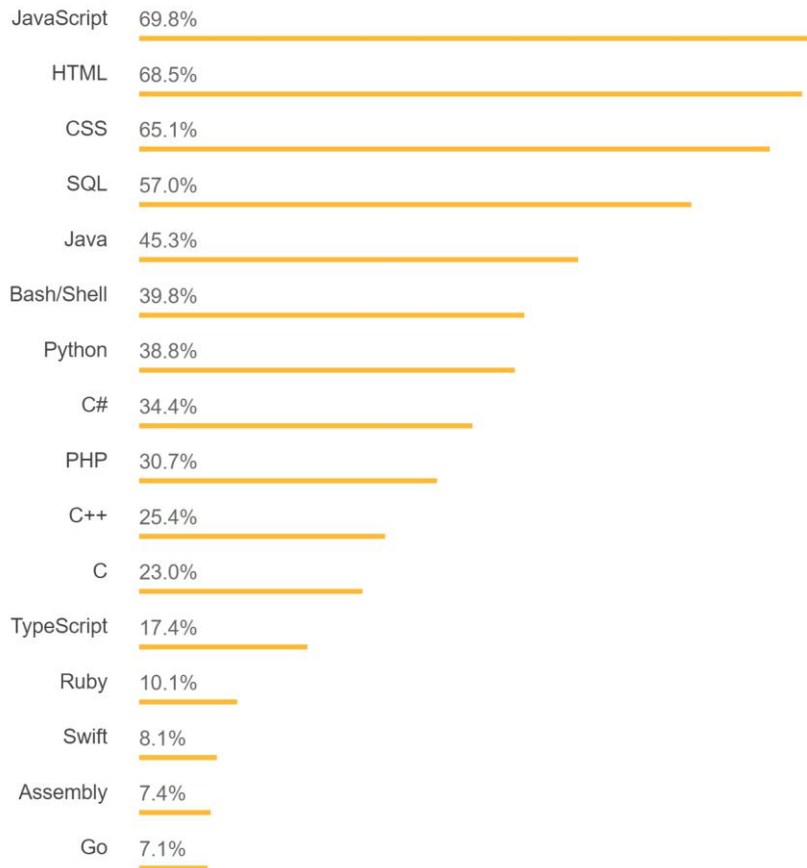
Kaden Strand, Blue Penguin LLC

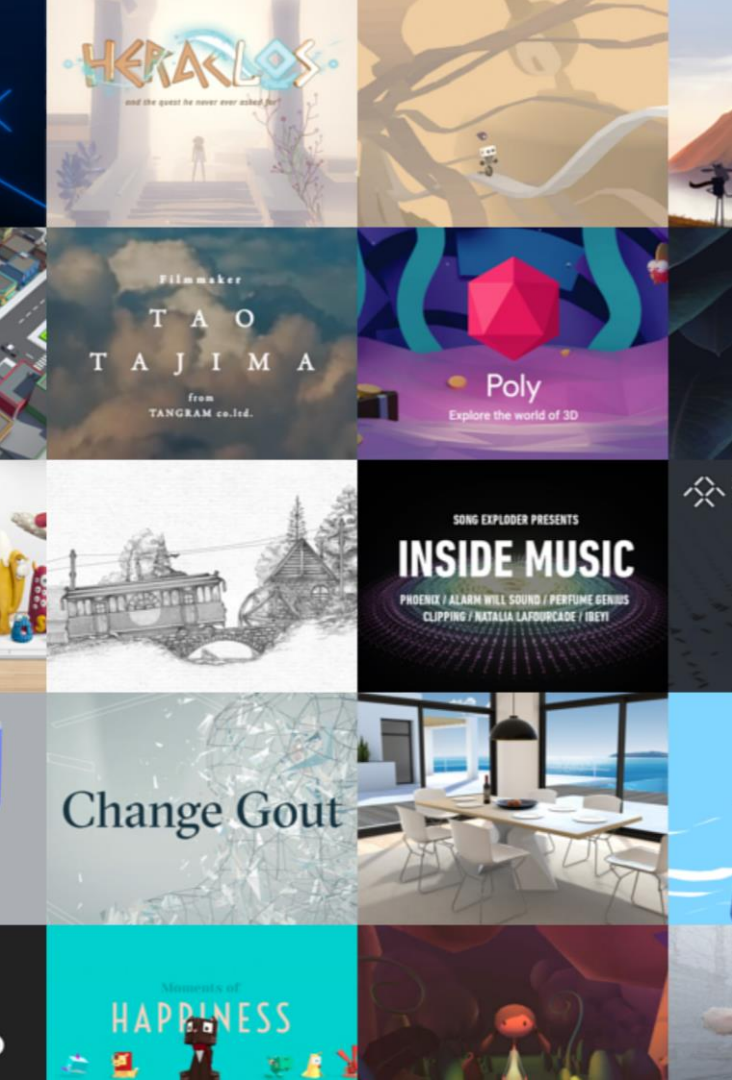


Too Long; Didn't Listen:

- WebVR is ready!
- Simple Scenes, Interactions
- Examples in Video, Art, Education
- Three.js to A-Frame: Domain Data
- Data Pipelines

Stack Overflow Survey 2018





3D in the Web

WebGL

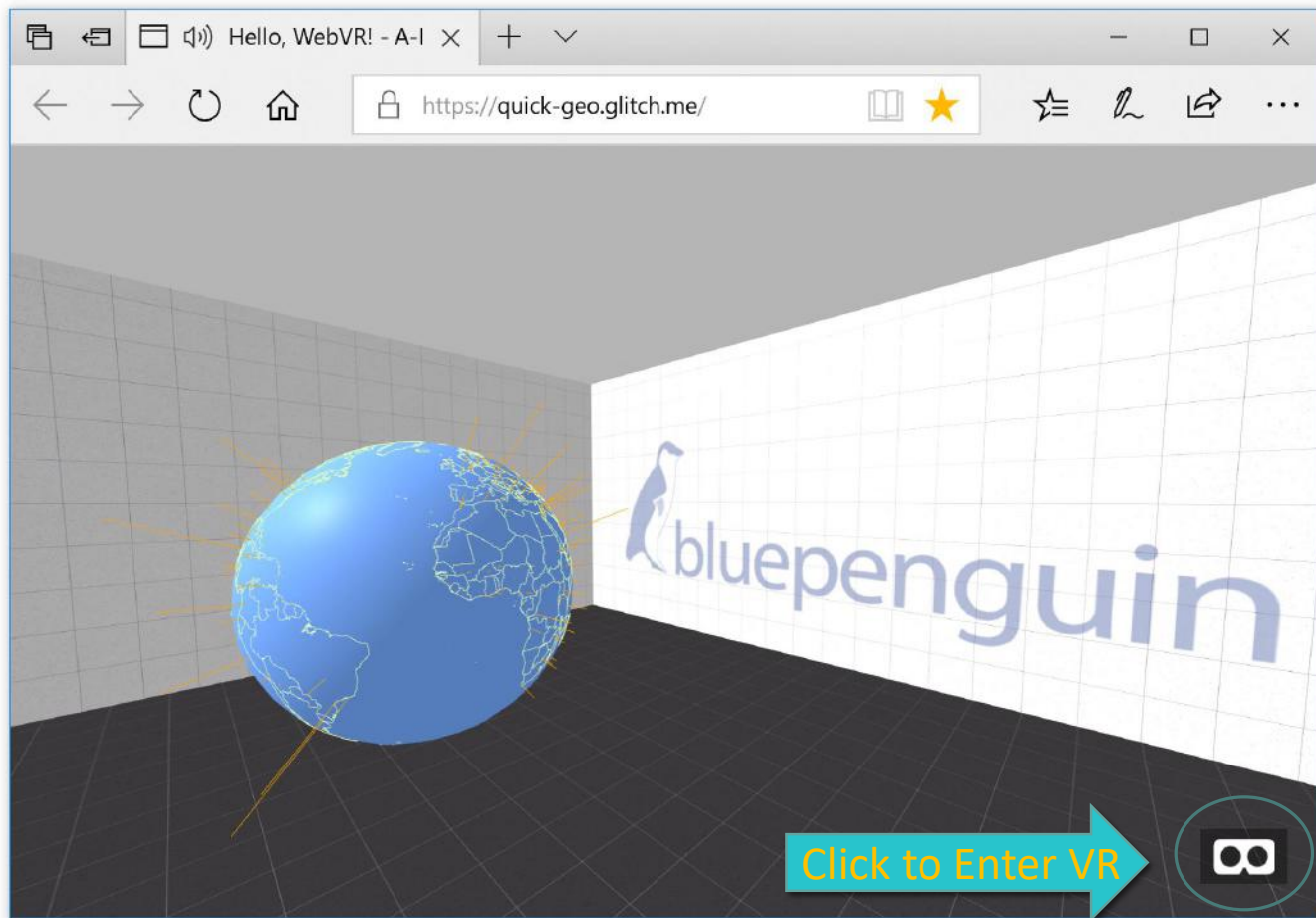
- JavaScript API for rendering interactive 2D and 3D graphics inside HTML `<canvas>` element

Three.js

- 3D JavaScript Library
- Uses WebGL, `<canvas>`, `<svg>`, CSS3D
- Scenes, Cameras, Geometry, Lights, Materials, Shaders, Animation...

WebXR

- Simple Access:
navigate to URL and
enter VR or AR
- **Unity** and **Unreal**
Game Engines are
extremely powerful,
but may not always
be the right tool
- Focus on **A-Frame**
for composability
and low barrier to
entry





A-Frame

VR Made Simple: Just drop in a `<script>` tag and `<a-scene>`. A-Frame will handle 3D boilerplate, VR setup, and default controls. Nothing to install, no build steps.

Declarative HTML: HTML is easy to read, understand, and copy-and-paste. Being based on top of HTML, A-Frame is accessible to everyone: web developers, VR enthusiasts, artists, designers, educators, makers, kids.

Cross-Platform VR: Build VR applications for Windows Mixed Reality, Daydream, Vive, Rift, GearVR, and Cardboard with support for all respective controllers. Don't have a headset or controllers? Works on standard desktop and smartphones.



A-Frame

Entity-Component Architecture: A-Frame is a powerful [three.js](#) framework, providing a declarative, composable, reusable [entity-component structure](#). HTML is just the tip of the iceberg; developers have unlimited access to JavaScript, DOM APIs, three.js, WebVR, and WebGL.

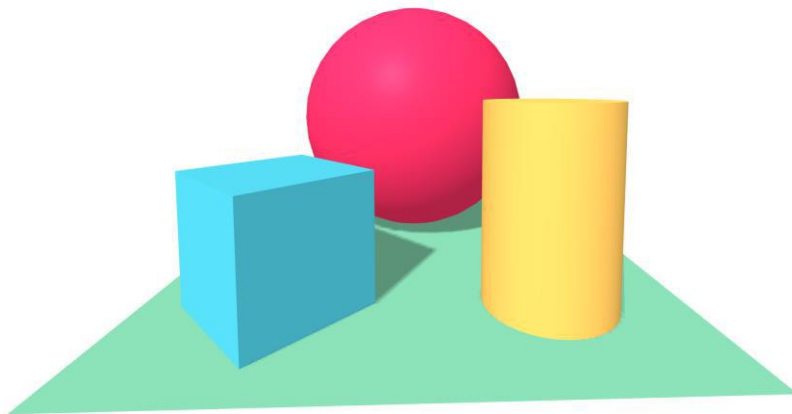
Performance: A-Frame is optimized from the ground up for WebVR. While A-Frame uses the DOM, its elements don't touch the browser layout engine. 3D object updates are all done in memory with little overhead under a single requestAnimationFrame call. For reference, see [A-Painter](#), a [Tilt Brush](#) clone built in A-Frame that runs like native (90+ FPS).

Tool Agnostic: Since the Web was built on the notion of HTML, A-Frame is compatible with most libraries, frameworks, and tools including [React](#), [Preact](#), [Vue.js](#), [d3.js](#), [Ember.js](#), [jQuery](#).

Visual Inspector: A-Frame provides a handy built-in [visual 3D inspector](#). Open up any A-Frame scene, hit <ctrl> + <alt> + i, and fly around to peek under the hood!

A-Frame

Simple Scene: <https://glitch.com/edit/#!/prickle-stove?path=index.html>



Example: Video

<https://glitch.com/edit/#!/go-video?path=index.html:91:41>



A-Frame – Interactions

```
<a-entity tracked-controls="controller: 0; idPrefix: OpenVR"></a-entity>
```

HTML

```
<a-entity windows-motion-controls="hand: left"></a-entity>
<a-entity windows-motion-controls="hand: right"></a-entity>
```

HTML

Event Name	Description
thumbstickdown	Thumbstick button pressed.
thumbstickup	Thumbstick button released.
thumbstickchanged	Thumbstick button changed.
thumbstickmoved	Thumbstick axis moved.
triggerdown	Trigger pressed.
triggerup	Trigger released.

```
<script>
```

```
AFRAME.registerComponent('control_movement', {
```

```
  init: function () {
    this.TRIGGER_EVENT = 'triggerdown'
    this.el.addEventListener(
      this.TRIGGER_EVENT, e => this.startTrigger(e))
  },
```

```
  startTrigger: function (evt) {
    this.triggered = true;
    ...
  }
}
```

```
</script>
```

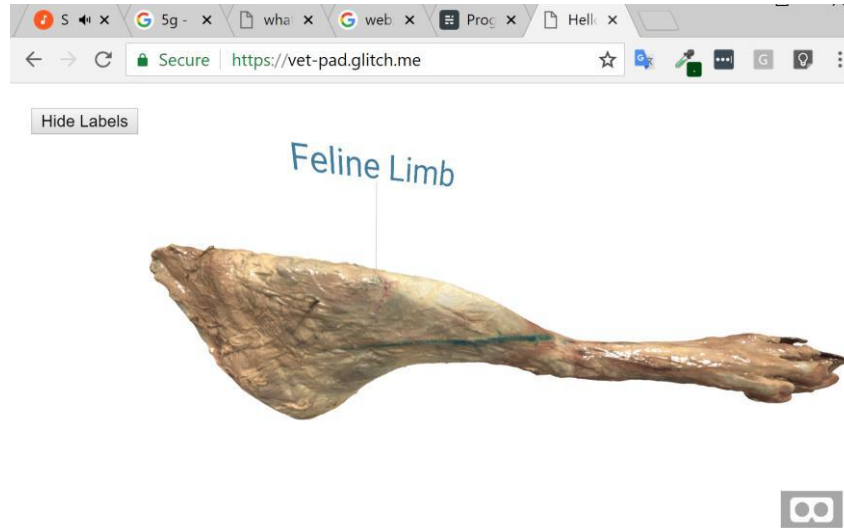
Example – Personal Pages

Simple Scene: <https://mesquite-sailor.glitch.me/>



Example - Education

Simple Scene: <https://vet-pad.glitch.me/>

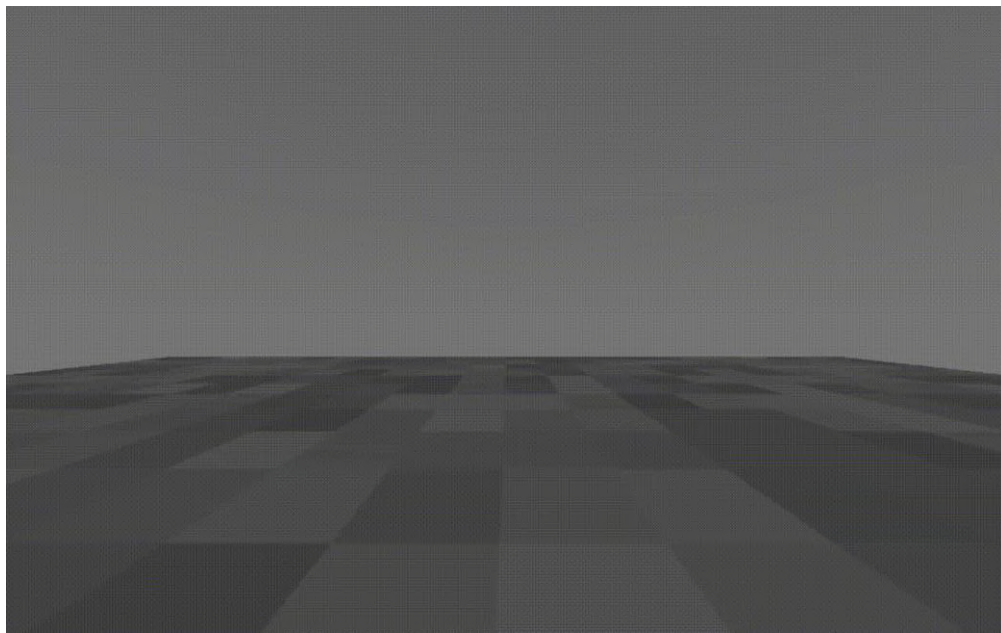


Many Components

Networking components for cross-device multi-user collaboration, e.g. [Mozilla Hubs](#)

Animation system components and artistic post-processing components, enhancing the quality of visual explanations

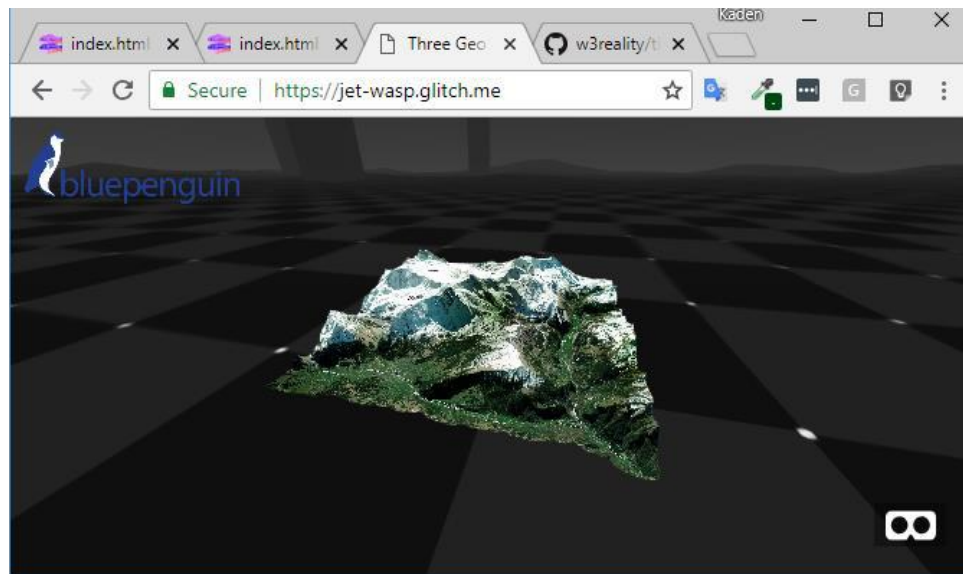
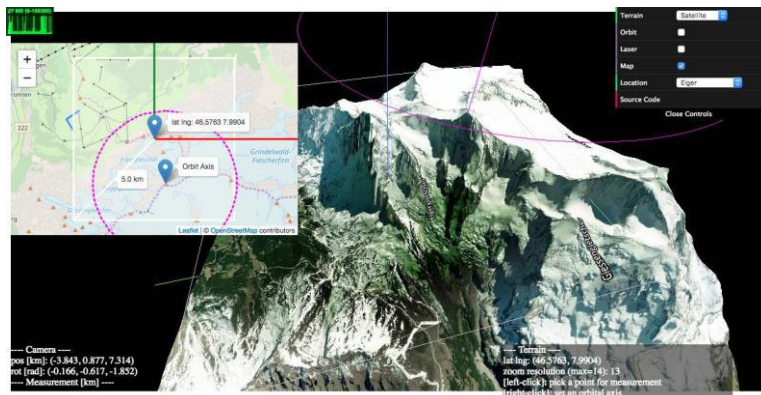
Virtual video capture and export, as well as recording of full 3D motion capture with [Aframe](#) [Motion Capture](#) component



Porting Three.js to A-Frame

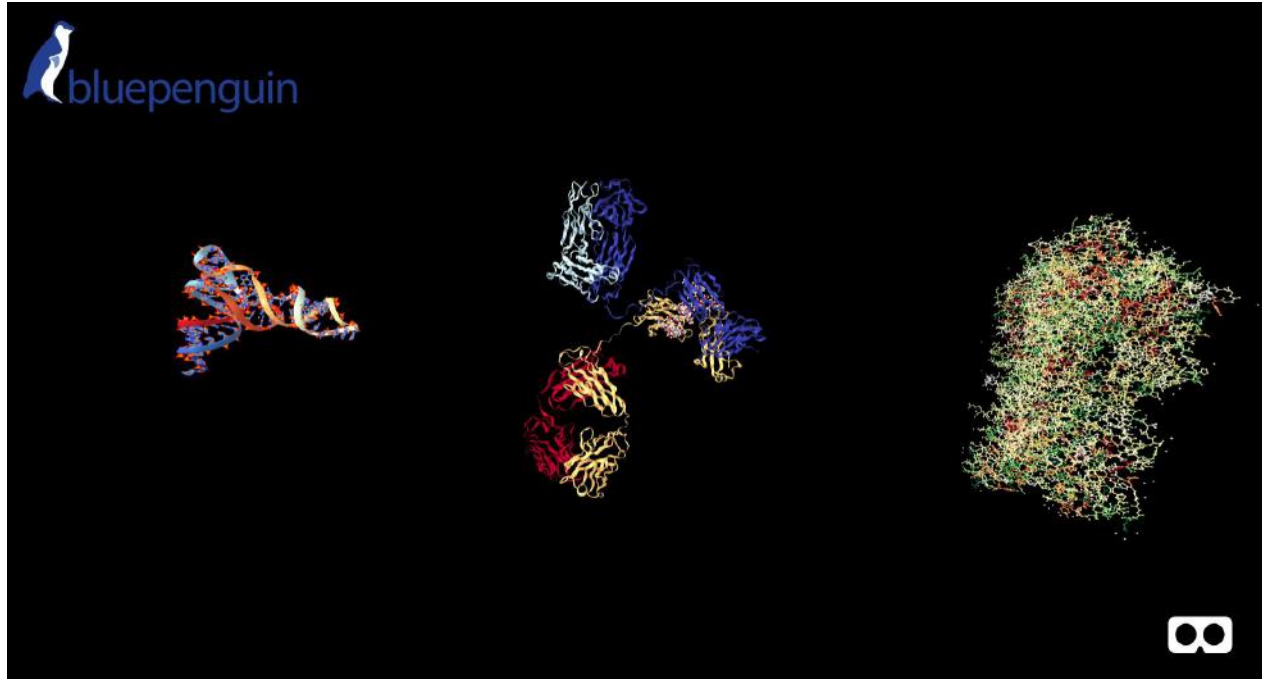
<https://github.com/w3reality/three-geo>

<https://glitch.com/edit/#!/jet-wasp?path=index.html>



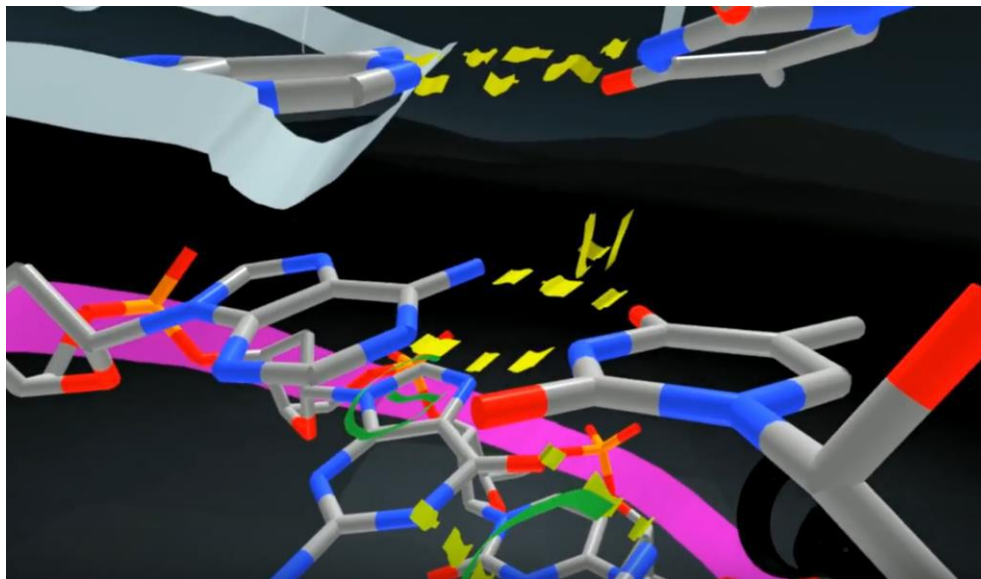
Porting Three.js to A-Frame

<https://glitch.com/edit/#!/a-ngl?path=README.md>



Mix & Match: Chemical Visualization + 3D Painting

A-Painter Video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QNaBCzfY72g>



Data Processing

Data Processing

- Local + Cloud

Windows



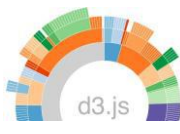
Mac



amazon
web services

Azure

Web Interface



GeoJSON

Immersive Views

- VR/AR, Desktop, Tablet



Daydream



Microsoft
HoloLens



oculus



magic
leap



Technical Trend Alignment

- Edge Computing – AI & GPU for every computer
- Powerful Web Rendering (WebGL, Three.js, Web Assembly)
- Scalable Server Systems (Cloud, AWS)

Links

Links (click the 'Show Live' button to view):

Basic scene: <https://glitch.com/edit/#!/prickle-stove?path=index.html:1:15>

360 Video with Annotation: <https://glitch.com/edit/#!/go-video?path=index.html:3:8>

Art Gallery: <https://mesquite-sailor.glitch.me/>

Veterinary Model: <https://glitch.com/edit/#!/vet-pad?path=index.html:1:15>

GIS Data: <https://glitch.com/edit/#!/jet-wasp?path=index.html>

3 Chemicals Example: <https://a-ngl.glitch.me/>

Chemical move & scale with WMR Controllers: <https://precious-cell.glitch.me/>

Amino Acids Poster, with controls for Oculus Go: <https://amino-go.glitch.me/>

Extra Video:

Amino Acids in HoloLens: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=opA2NagU-9A>