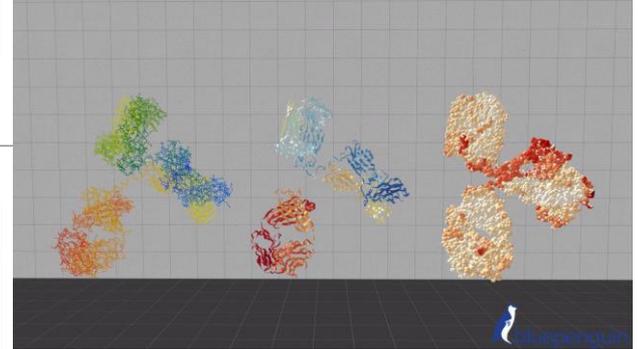


# Immersive Web for Mixed Reality



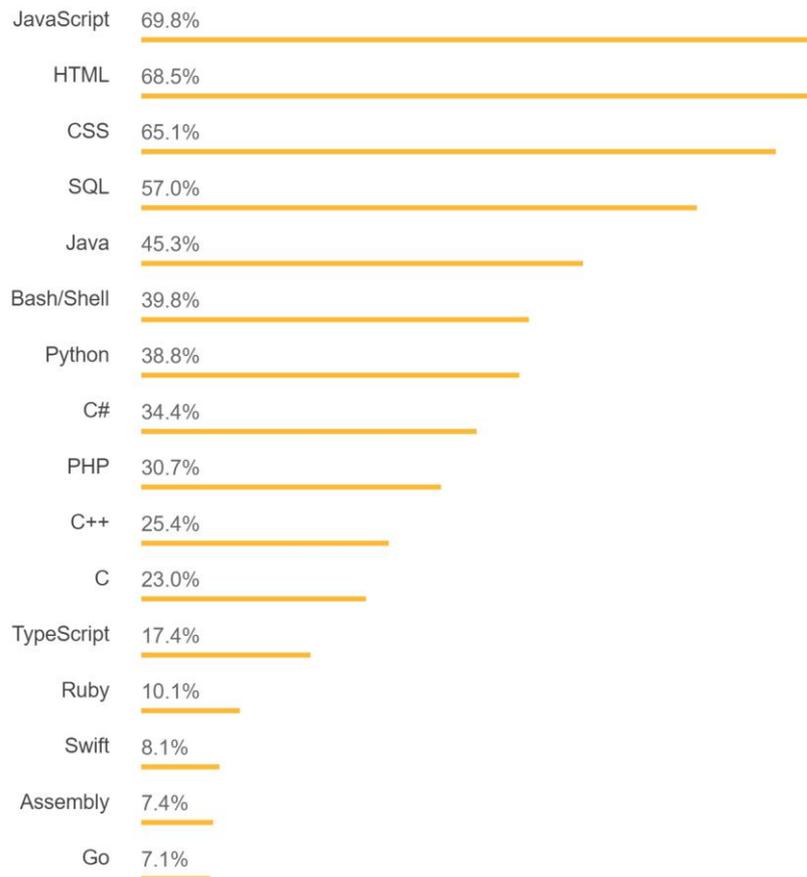
Kaden Strand, Blue Penguin LLC

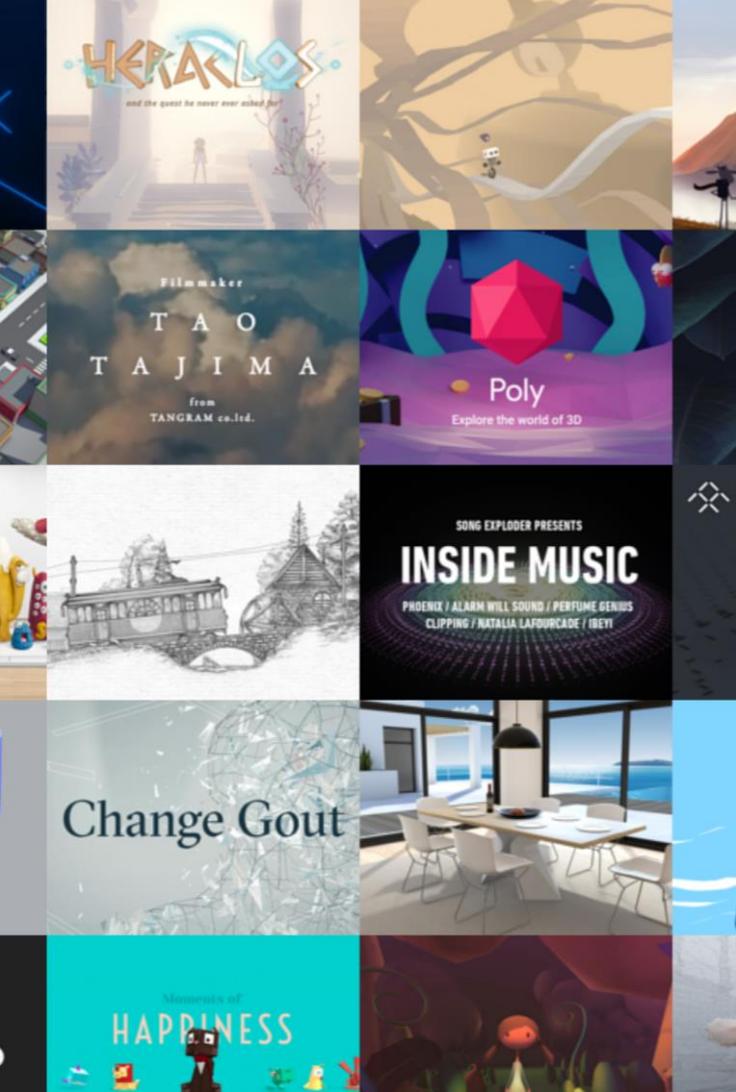


# Too Long; Didn't Listen:

- WebVR is ready!
- Simple Scenes, Interactions
- Examples in Video, Art, Education
- Three.js to A-Frame: Domain Data
- Data Pipelines

## Stack Overflow Survey 2018





# 3D in the Web

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## WebGL

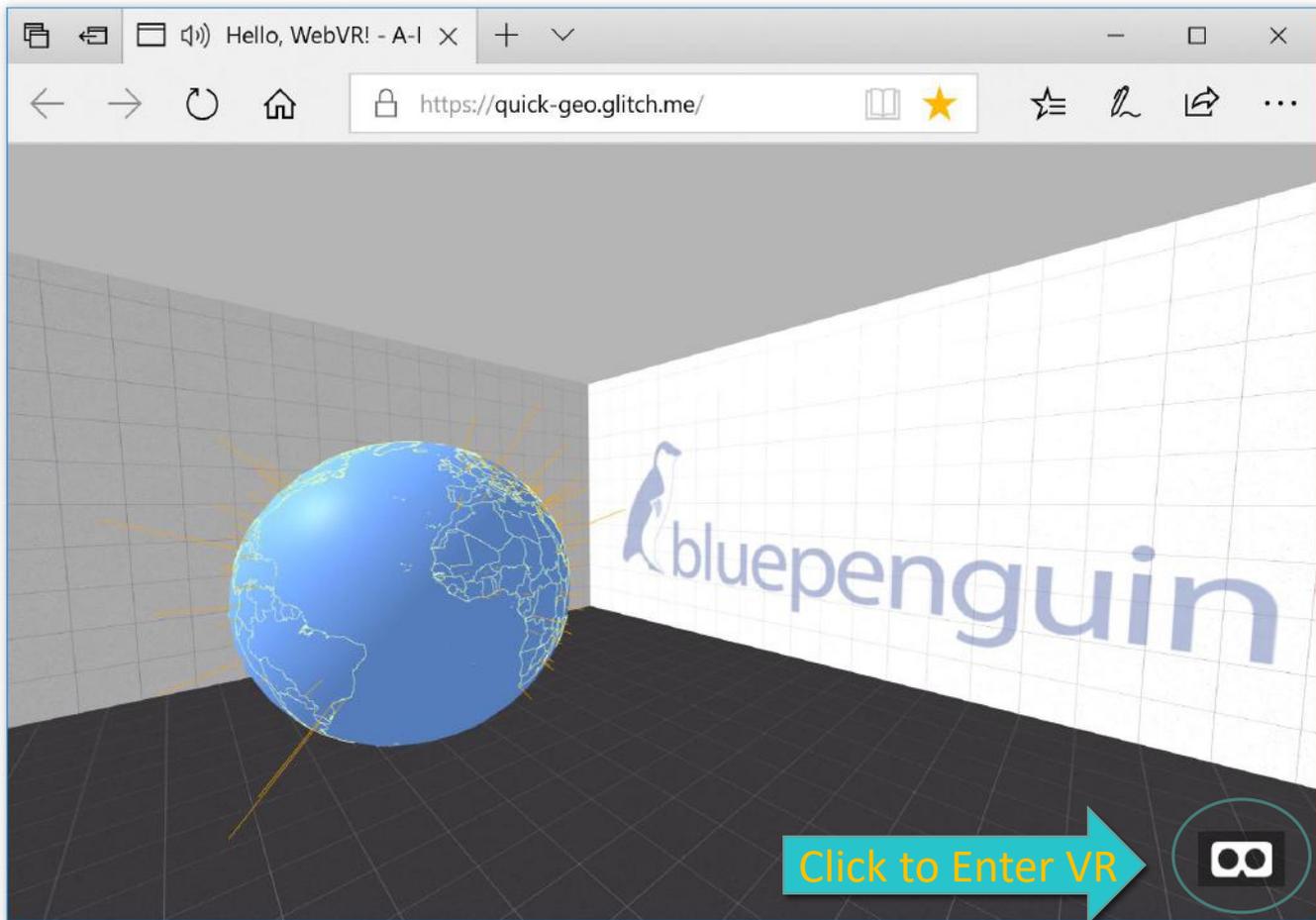
- JavaScript API for rendering interactive 2D and 3D graphics inside HTML `<canvas>` element

## Three.js

- 3D JavaScript Library
- Uses WebGL, `<canvas>`, `<svg>`, CSS3D
- Scenes, Cameras, Geometry, Lights, Materials, Shaders, Animation...

# WebXR

- Simple Access: navigate to URL and enter VR or AR
- **Unity** and **Unreal** Game Engines are extremely powerful, but may not always be the right tool
- Focus on **A-Frame** for composability and low barrier to entry





# A-Frame

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**VR Made Simple:** Just drop in a `<script>` tag and `<a-scene>`. A-Frame will handle 3D boilerplate, VR setup, and default controls. Nothing to install, no build steps.

**Declarative HTML:** HTML is easy to read, understand, and copy-and-paste. Being based on top of HTML, A-Frame is accessible to everyone: web developers, VR enthusiasts, artists, designers, educators, makers, kids.

**Cross-Platform VR:** Build VR applications for Windows Mixed Reality, Daydream, Vive, Rift, GearVR, and Cardboard with support for all respective controllers. Don't have a headset or controllers? Works on standard desktop and smartphones.



# A-Frame

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**Entity-Component Architecture:** A-Frame is a powerful [three.js](#) framework, providing a declarative, composable, reusable [entity-component structure](#). HTML is just the tip of the iceberg; developers have unlimited access to JavaScript, DOM APIs, three.js, WebVR, and WebGL.

**Performance:** A-Frame is optimized from the ground up for WebVR. While A-Frame uses the DOM, its elements don't touch the browser layout engine. 3D object updates are all done in memory with little overhead under a single requestAnimationFrame call. For reference, see [A-Painter](#), a [Tilt Brush](#) clone built in A-Frame that runs like native (90+ FPS).

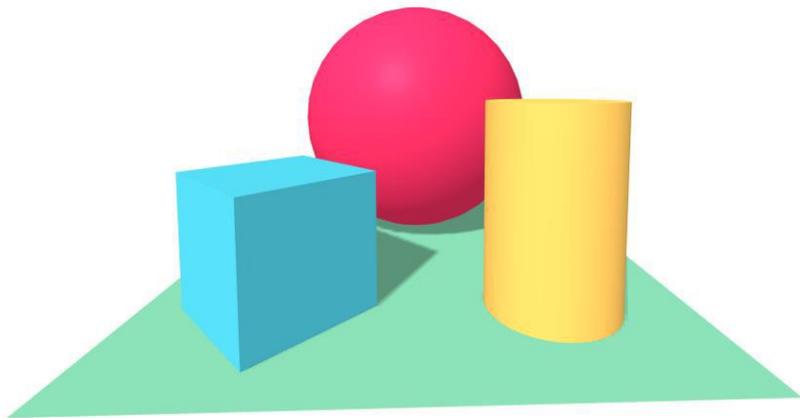
**Tool Agnostic:** Since the Web was built on the notion of HTML, A-Frame is compatible with most libraries, frameworks, and tools including [React](#), [Preact](#), [Vue.js](#), [d3.js](#), [Ember.js](#), [jQuery](#).

**Visual Inspector:** A-Frame provides a handy built-in [visual 3D inspector](#). Open up any A-Frame scene, hit <ctrl> + <alt> + i, and fly around to peek under the hood!

# A-Frame

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Simple Scene: <https://glitch.com/edit/#!/prickle-stove?path=index.html>



# Example: Video

<https://glitch.com/edit/#!/go-video?path=index.html:91:41>



# A-Frame – Interactions

```
<a-entity tracked-controls="controller: 0; idPrefix: OpenVR"></a-entity>
```

HTML

```
<a-entity windows-motion-controls="hand: left"></a-entity>  
<a-entity windows-motion-controls="hand: right"></a-entity>
```

HTML

Event Name	Description
thumbstickdown	Thumbstick button pressed.
thumbstickup	Thumbstick button released.
thumbstickchanged	Thumbstick button changed.
thumbstickmoved	Thumbstick axis moved.
triggerdown	Trigger pressed.
triggerup	Trigger released.

```
<script>  
AFRAME.registerComponent('control_movement', {  
  init: function () {  
    this.TRIGGER_EVENT = 'triggerdown'  
    this.el.addEventListener(  
      this.TRIGGER_EVENT, e => this.startTrigger(e))  
  },  
  startTrigger: function (evt) {  
    this.triggered = true;  
    ...  
  }  
}  
</script>
```

# Example – Personal Pages

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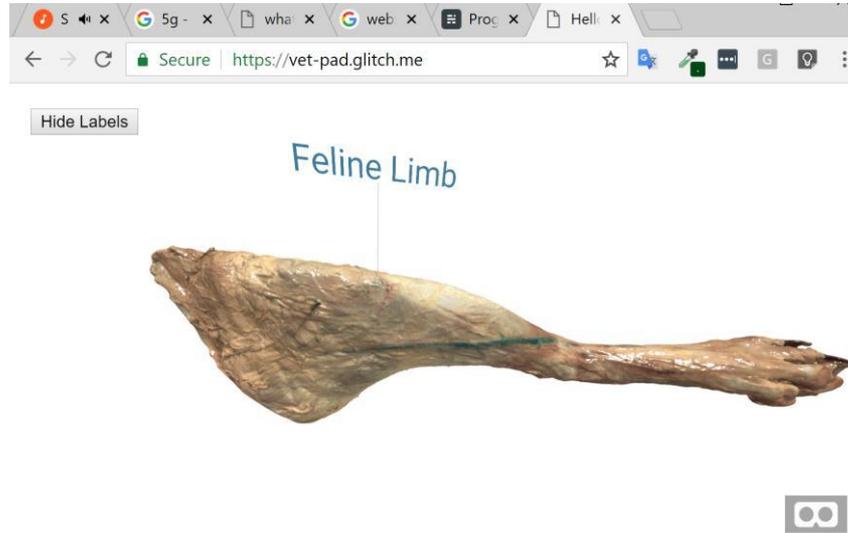
Simple Scene: <https://mesquite-sailor.glitch.me/>



# Example - Education

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Simple Scene: <https://vet-pad.glitch.me/>



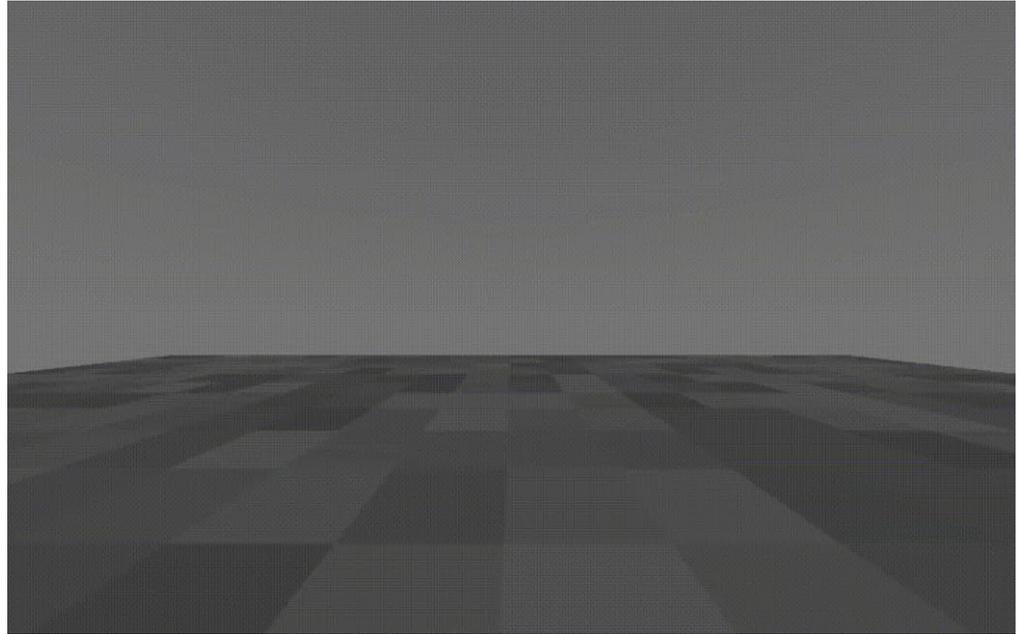
# Many Components

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**Networking** components for cross-device multi-user collaboration, e.g. [Mozilla Hubs](#)

**Animation system** components and artistic post-processing components, enhancing the quality of visual explanations

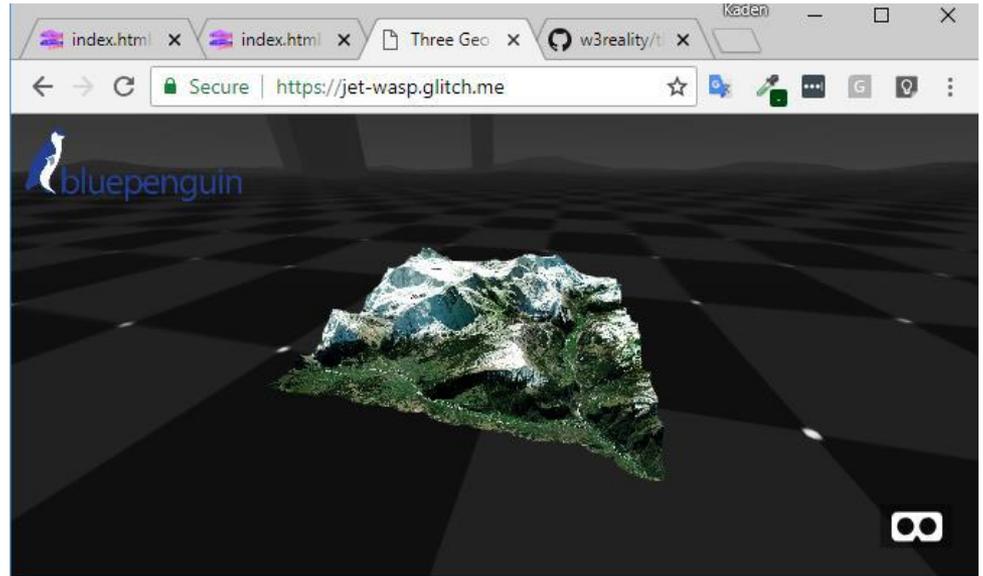
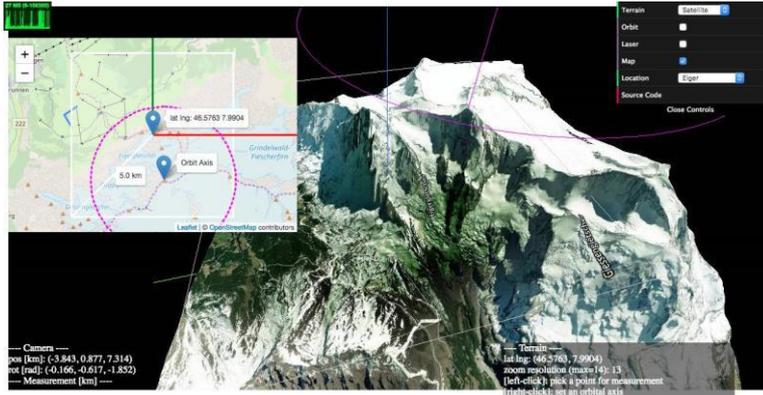
**Virtual video capture** and export, as well as recording of full 3D motion capture with [Aframe Motion Capture](#) component



# Porting Three.js to A-Frame

<https://github.com/w3reality/three-geo>

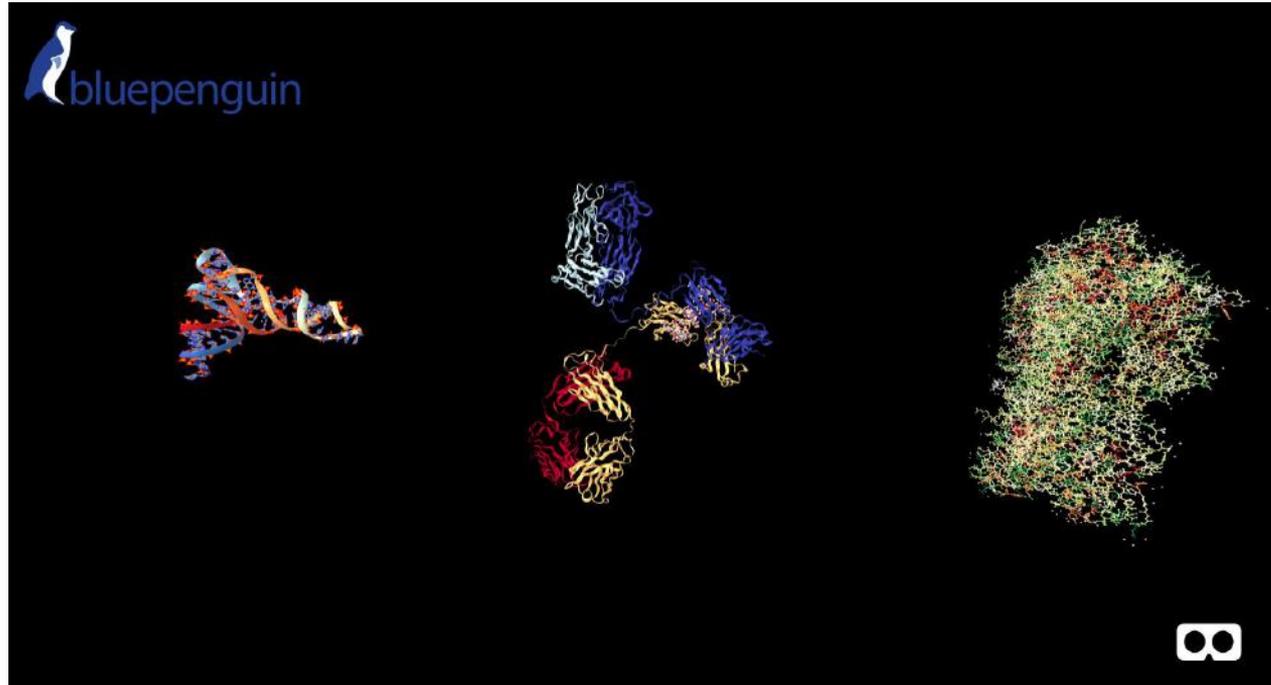
<https://glitch.com/edit/#!/jet-wasp?path=index.html>



# Porting Three.js to A-Frame

<https://glitch.com/edit/#!/a-ngl?path=README.md>

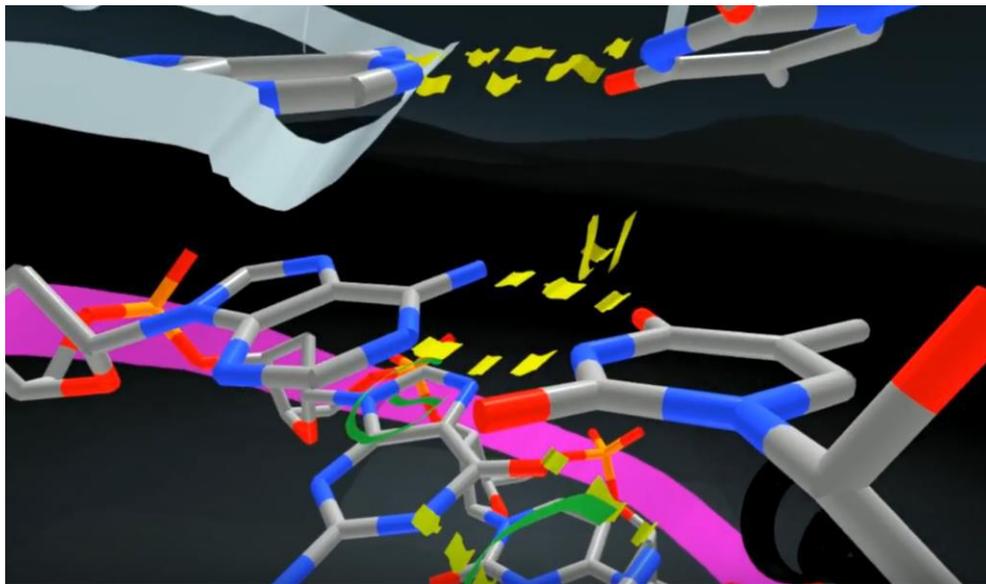
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# Mix & Match: Chemical Visualization + 3D Painting

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A-Painter Video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QNaBCzfY72g>



# Data Processing

## Data Processing

- Local + Cloud

Windows



Mac



amazon  
web services

Azure

## Web Interface

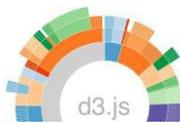
HTML



JS



JavaScript



GeoJSON

## Immersive Views

- VR/AR, Desktop, Tablet



Daydream



Microsoft  
HoloLens



oculus



magic  
leap



iOS

## Technical Trend Alignment

- Edge Computing – AI & GPU for every computer
- Powerful Web Rendering (WebGL, Three.js, Web Assembly)
- Scalable Server Systems (Cloud, AWS)

# Links

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Links (click the 'Show Live' button to view):

Basic scene: <https://glitch.com/edit/#!/prickle-stove?path=index.html:1:15>

360 Video with Annotation: <https://glitch.com/edit/#!/go-video?path=index.html:3:8>

Art Gallery: <https://mesquite-sailor.glitch.me/>

Veterinary Model: <https://glitch.com/edit/#!/vet-pad?path=index.html:1:15>

GIS Data: <https://glitch.com/edit/#!/jet-wasp?path=index.html>

3 Chemicals Example: <https://a-ngl.glitch.me/>

Chemical move & scale with WMR Controllers: <https://precious-cell.glitch.me/>

Amino Acids Poster, with controls for Oculus Go: <https://amino-go.glitch.me/>

Extra Video:

Amino Acids in HoloLens: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=opA2NagU-9A>